

## Streamlining Communication from ASC to Clinic Part 2:

Improving Postoperative Communication

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August 25, 2025



#### **DESCRIPTION**

In continuation of the 2023 webinar, *Streamlining Communication from Clinic to ASC*, Apryl and Laurie pick up where they left off in the surgical scheduling journey. The patient's surgical date has come and gone, but what's next?

Surgical scheduling doesn't end when the patient has been discharged.





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### **Background | 2 Part Series**

### Streamlining Communication from ASC to Clinic

2023

## PART 1 BEFORE SURGERY

- Assessed communication between a surgeon's clinic and the ASC.
- Identified common interfacility communication pitfalls.
- Described the importance, critical components, and best practices of effective interfacility communication.
- Correlated the relationship of effective communication and stakeholder outcomes.
- Evaluated proof of concept via case study analysis.

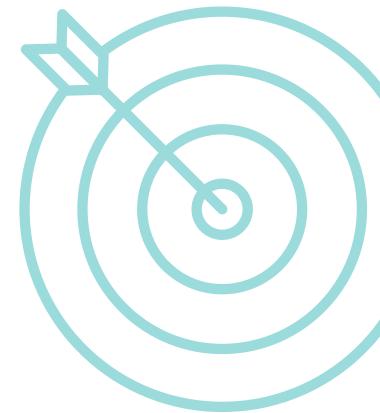
2025

PART 2
POST SURGICAL
FOLLOW UP



#### Part 2 | LEARNING OBJECTIVES

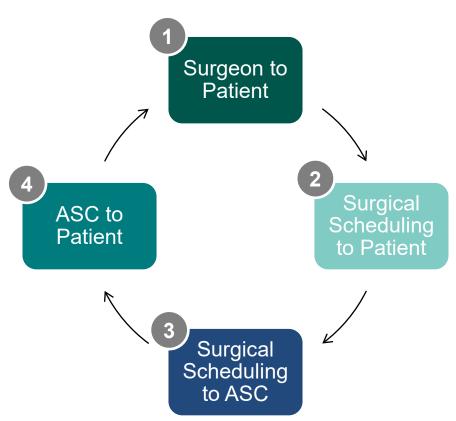
- Outline the importance of continuous improvement in the surgical scheduling process.
- Describe the potential sources of feedback data such as patient, surgeon, and staff satisfaction.
- List objective data sources to consider such as time studies, efficiency issues, and complications rates.
- Describe methods of implementing improvements and process control.



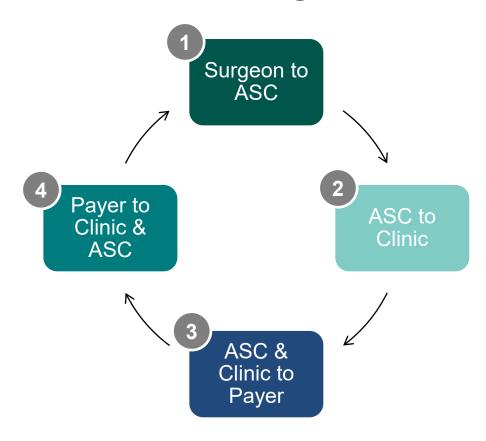


## Surgical Scheduling Process Flow

#### **Surgical Scheduling**

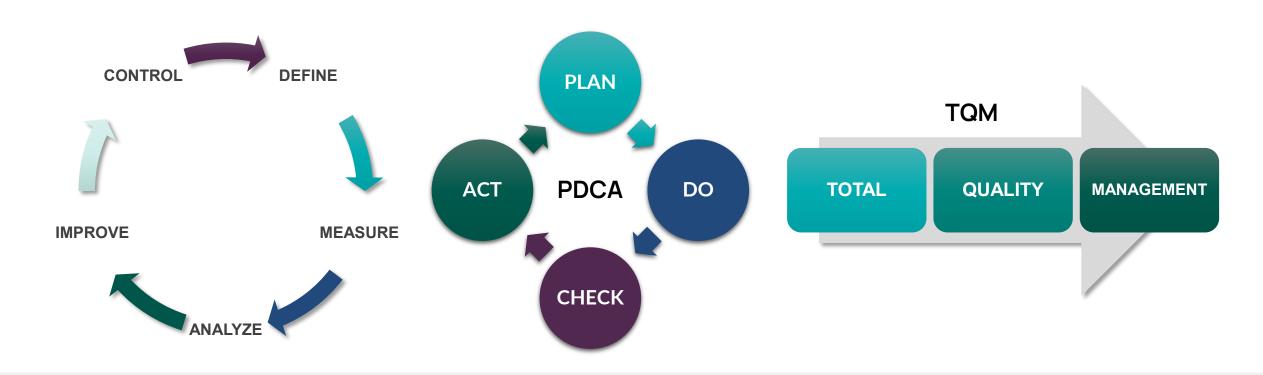


#### **Post Surgical**





## **Process Improvement**







## **QAPI Program**

## §416.43 Condition for Coverage Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement

The ASC must develop, implement and maintain an ongoing, datadriven quality assessment and performance improvement (QAPI) program.

- §416.43(a) Standard: Program Scope
- §416.43(b) Standard: Program Data
- §416.43(c) Standard: Program Activities
- §416.43(d) Standard: Performance Improvement Projects
- §416.43(e) Governing Body Responsibilities



# Continuous Improvement Data Sources





## Potential Sources of Feedback Data

## Patient, Surgeon, and Staff Satisfaction

- Continuous, organic
- Formal surveys, annually
- Performance appraisals, exit/stay interviews
- Social Media feedback





# **Patient**Satisfaction

### CLINIC



- Organic feedback
- Electronic tools surveys
  - Review data at staff meetings
- Formal survey
  - Ran over 2 weeks



# **Patient**Satisfaction

ASC



- Ongoing, reviewed quarterly
- Self-selected tool
  - Not ASCQR participants
- OAS CAHPS
  - Questions related to scheduling process
  - Specific to target processes that may require improvement
  - Sharing info between clinic and ASC
- Complaints, grievances
- Internet/social media reviews
- Reported to QAPI Committee, Governing Body, and staff



#### **OAS CAHPS Review**

## Outpatient and Ambulatory Surgery Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems

- Part of the CMS-mandated ASC Quality Reporting Program
- Voluntary to mandatory in 2025
- CMS-approved vendor conducts the survey

ASC-15a	About Facilities and Staff
ASC-15b	Communication About Procedure
ASC-15c	Preparation for Discharge and Recovery
ASC-15d	Overall Rating of Facility
ASC-15e	Recommendation of Facility



### **OAS CAHPS Domains**

OAS CAHPS Domain	Description		
Pre-operative Communication	Clarity and completeness of instructions before surgery		
Preparation for Discharge & Recovery	Patient readiness for recovery at home		
Facility Cleanliness	Perceptions of hygiene and environment		
Facility Staff	Interpersonal and professional behavior		
Overall rating of the facility	Patient's general satisfaction with the facility		
Willingness to recommend the facility	Loyalty and perceived quality		



# Staff Satisfaction



- What staff encountered
- Staff concerns
- Where process can be improved
- What patient's report to the staff
  - Formalizing patient feedback
- Culture that welcomes open communication and feedback



# **Surgeon**Satisfaction



- Development and initiation of surgeon satisfaction surveys
- Showing the tools
- Patient experience
- Surgeon experience in surgical scheduling
- Close the loop on surgeon feedback
  - Feedback on corrective actions, effectiveness, and outcomes

\*Samples available on eSupport



### **Objective Data Sources**

#### **TIME STUDIES**

- EHR
  - Anesthesia
  - OR times
- Industry benchmarks

#### **EFFICIENCY ISSUES**

- Gaps in processes
- Redundancies
- Payroll

ASC	20-30% of revenue
Clinic	25-35% FTE Support Staff Payroll

 Scheduling Staffing adequate, approximate 1 FTE per:

2,000 intravitreal injections

1,000 cases for facility-based surgeries

500 elective procedures includes premium IOLs, LASIK

#### **COMPLICATIONS RATES**

- Tools\* for capturing this data
- Postop infection/ complications rates
- Investigations
- Root cause analysis

\*Tools available on eSupport



#### **Other Data Sources**

#### Reports

Leveraging EHR/EPM

#### Cancellation rates

- Preop, intra-op
- Capturing reasoning for cancellations
- Workflows for capturing data

#### Block time utilization

- KPI: 70 - 85%+

#### Physician timeliness

Start times, late start, case lengths





#### **Other Data Sources**

#### ASC Check In

- Patient financial responsibility
- Updated insurance cards, photo ID

#### Right Information to Clinic

- Procedure updates, matching claims
- Operative report to clinic

#### Billing Hiccups

- Rejections, denials
- Capturing reasoning for issues
- Preauthorizations, non-par/out-of-network





# Improvement and Process Control In Action







#### CASE STUDY ANAYLSIS

- The ASC has been experiencing an increase of patients with IFIS (Intraoperative Floppy Iris Syndrome) in the operating room and being unprepared.
- There were three cases in one month where advance notice was not provided to the surgeon and ASC staff. While these three patients were not on Flomax or Saw Palmetto, they each had the history of use of these IFIS risk drugs.



#### **CASE EVALUATION**

- It was determined that the clinic surgical scheduler was not asking about a history of IFIS risk medication use and using the drug reference list.
- Subsequently, the ASC intake staff were also not confirming a past history of IFIS risk drugs, only confirming current medications.



#### SOLUTION

- Through the assessment of the current clinic & ASC surgery scheduling & intake checklists, the addition of the specific IFISrisk medication history questions were added to ensure improved patient safety and efficiency was gained.
- This was a collaborative change in policy for the ASC and clinic

#### CASE STUDY ANAYLSIS

- The ASC has been experiencing an increase of surgical cancellations due to patients presenting not NPO.
- There was an increase of 1 surgical cancellation due to NPO status in Q1 to 4 surgical cancellations due to NPO status in Q2.
- This resulted in a loss of ASC efficiency and patient dissatisfaction.





#### CASE EVALUATION

- It was determined that the clinic surgical scheduler was only providing preoperative instructions in writing and not verbally reviewing instructions with the patients.
- 2 cancelled patients reported they didn't read the instructions, and 1 reported losing the paperwork. All 3 received a preop phone call from the ASC.





### SOLUTION

- The clinic and ASC collaboratively reviewed each case and implemented corrective actions.
- Preoperative instructions are now given both verbally and in writing by the surgical scheduler. These instructions were simplified for clarity and ease of understanding.
- The ASC developed a checklist for preop calls to ensure patients are reminded to stay NPO and to review their instructions.





## **Process Control**

## Measure and monitor



- Inputs
- Process
- Outputs
- Control mechanisms
- Adjustments



## PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

**QAPI** 

Culture

The Why

Closing the Loop





### Conclusion

- Identify issues, potential areas to improve
- Consider all data sources
- Implement positive changes
- Continue to track and trend on an ongoing basis
- Keep patient safety as a top priority



### Available to **eSupport Members**



#### eSupport > Quality Management > **Surgeon Satisfaction Survey**

- Measures and implementation
- **Survey Templates**



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#### **OUALITY MANAGEMENT: SURGEON SATISFACTION** SURVEY

#### SURGEON SATISFACTION

Patient satisfaction surveys have been a longstanding quality indicator in the ASC QAPI program and will become even more formal with the OAS CAHPS moving from optional to mandatory in 2025. Now, during an industry-wide staffing crisis, ASCs have also implemented employee satisfaction surveys in an attempt to drive retention. Who are we missing? Our surgeons, of course! You may even have a difficult time finding the topic of surgeon satisfaction in the literature and you will find even less information specific to the ASC.

#### However, what we do know is that surgeons want to:

- · provide exceptional and safe care to their patients,
- · use their time effectively, and
- make money.

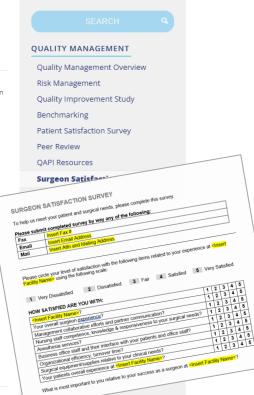
As you can see, the surgeons' goals are not so very different from yours and those of your center!

#### Surgeon satisfaction improvement measures include:

- · Timely scheduling of patients
- · OR music options
- · Effective, ongoing, and concise communications
- · Readiness of OR (supplies, instruments, implants, equipment, staff)
- · Availability of preferred snacks and/or beverages
- · Premium parking spot
- · Improved turnover time

#### IMPLEMENTATION

Surgeon satisfaction can be an additional quality indicator in your QAPI program. Conducting annual Surgeon Satisfaction Surveys that are well-designed and concise will not only help drive surgeon satisfaction, this practice will





#### **eSupport > Quality Management**

#### QAPI Indicator Dashboard







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**FORUM** 

ACCOUNT 1

LIELD 1



**QUALITY MANAGEMENT: OVERVIEW** 

CMS Conditions for Coverage require ASCs to comply with the following condition:

#### 416.43 Condition: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement

The ASC must develop, implement and maintain an ongoing, data-driven quality assessment and performance improvement (QAPI) program.

This Condition includes the following standards:

- 416.43(a) Standard: Program Scope
- · 416.43(b) Standard: Program Data
- 416.43(c) Standard: Program Activities
- 416.43(d) Standard: Performance Improvement Projects

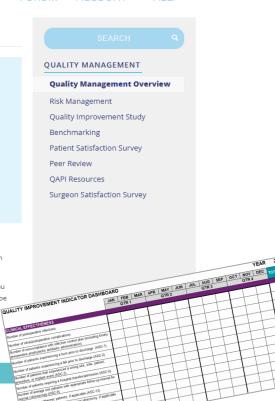
The QAPI Committee should meet and report quarterly on all aspects of the program. Assure that you have documented all required delegations of authority and committee delegations as well as, credentialing approvals contract approvals. The QAPI Committee can meet in conjunction with the Governing Body quarterly, especially in smaller organizations. These meetings must be documented in meeting minutes.

Every ASC must annually assess their QAPI Program. The QAPI Annual Assessment Guide can be used to guide you through this process. It is not intended to be used as a "fill in the blanks". Your annual QAPI assessment should be written in a narrative format.

ACHC requires an annual QAPI plan (download example below).

#### ♣ CLICK LINKS BELOW TO DOWNLOAD

- QAPI and Infection Control Program Annual Assessment Guide
- QAPI Annual Assessment Narrative Example 1
- OAPI Annual Assessment Narrative Example 2
- Annual QAPI Plan (ACHC)





# Available to eSupport Members



## **eSupport > Infection Control > Infection Prevention & Investigation**

SSI Investigation Toolkit



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DRUM ACCOUN

INFECTION CONTROL

Infection Control Overview

Infection Control Coordinator

Instrument Decontamination and

Infection Prevention &

Investigation

Hand Hygiene

Surgical Eye Prep

LIEI D ▼

INFECTION CONTROL: INFECTION PREVENTION  ${\mathcal E}$  INVESTIGATION

SURGICAL SITE INFECTION (SSI)

The following resources help healthcare facilities prevent and control the incidence of surgical site infections.

Part of CDC's work is the development and dissemination of public health guidance based on the best available information. CDC is committed to reviewing and updating their Guidelines Library (link below) to ensure that they provide up-to-date, practical, and effective public health recommendations.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Guideline for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection, 2017

CDC: SSI FAQ | Patient Information

The CDC's National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) has definitions and reporting instructions for Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Surveillance. There are some states that mandate SSI reporting to NHSN including, Colorado, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey and Texas. Click here for Surveillance for SSI Events – Resource for NHSN users.

CDC National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN)

CDC: NHSN Surveillance for Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Events – Resources for enrolled users

The Joint Commission's Implementation Guide for NPSG.07.05.01 on Surgical Site Infections (link below) will p guidance to health care organizations implementing the National Patient Safety Goal (NPSG) on surgical site (SSIs)

The Joint Commission's Implementation Guide for NPSG.07.05.01 on Surgical Site Infections: The SSI C

Infection Control Today put out a special report, SSI Prevention: Back to Basics, that summarizes the basics of surg



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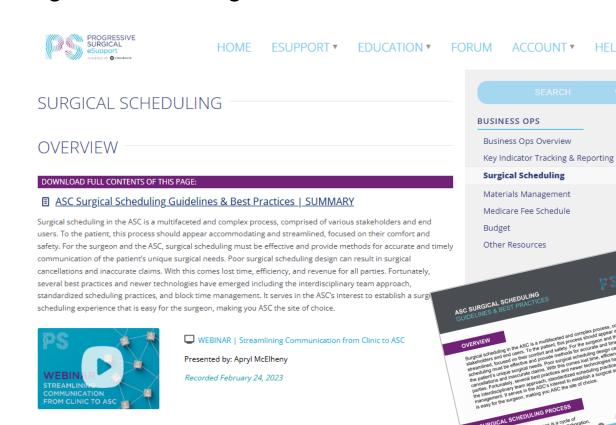
SURGICAL SCHEDULING PROCESS

The surgical scheduling process is a cycle

of processes that require teamwork and collaboration, ongoing and effective

communication, and well-designed and

ASC Surgical Scheduling Guidelines and Best Practices



Surgeon to Patient CLINIC VISIT | SURGEON & PATIENT



### Available to **eSupport Members**



#### eSupport > Quality Reporting > **ASC-15 OAS CAHPS**

Guidelines, resources, and FAQ



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**OUALITY REPORTING: OAS CAHPS** 

#### **NO LONGER VOLUNTARY BEGINNING 2025**

The OAS CAHPS, which stands for the Outpatient and Ambulatory Surgery Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems, was designed to measure the experiences of care for patients who visited Medicare-certified HOPDs and ASCs for a surgery or procedure. The OAS CAHPS website (link below) has news, training, and information about the survey. The survey instrument has been available for voluntary use since January 2016 but is set to become a mandatory component of the ASCQR in 2025.

ASCs must contract with a CMS-approved vendor. A list of approved OAS CAHPS vendors can be found below. The approved vendor collects survey data for eligible patients at the ASCs on a monthly basis and report that data to CMS on the ASC's behalf by the quarterly deadlines established for each data collection period.

\*IMPORTANT NOTE: Although reporting isn't mandatory until 2025, we recommend you begin researching vendors now. Vendors have different billing structures, and your staff will need to learn how to interface with your individual

Registering on the OAS CAHPS website is required for participation. Visit OASCAHPS.org, then click "For Facilities" to:

- Create login credentials
- Register your Facility Administrator
- Authorize your selected vendor to survey patients on your behalf.

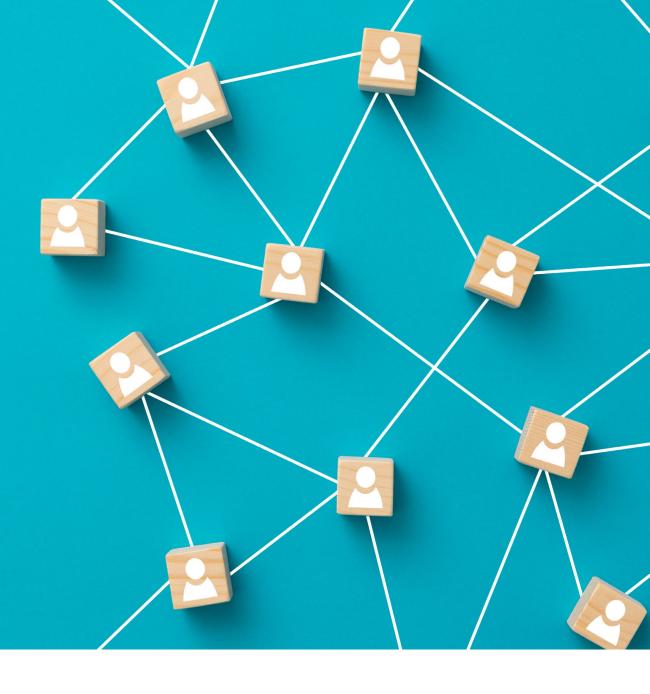
The five measures are collected via one survey:

- · ASC-15a: About Facilities and Staff
- · ASC-15b: Communication About Procedure
- · ASC-15c: Preparation for Discharge and Recovery
- · ASC-15d: Overall Rating of Facility
- · ASC-15e: Recommendation of Facility





## Questions?









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RUNNING AN ASC CAN BE OVERWHELMING

VMG Health is approved by the California Board of Registered Nurses, Provider #17841 and BASC, Provider #1016.



RN	1 CE Contact Hour	
CASC	1 AEU	



Complete Course
Evaluation sent
via email by
Monday,
September 22



Allow up to 2 weeks to process your certificates



Any questions regarding CE Credit, contact Customer Support

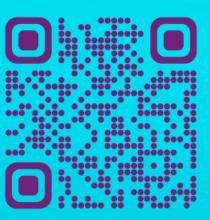
support-asc@vmghealth.com





# Join our *Private*Facebook Group

A place to **connect**, **support**, and **network** with other ASC managers all over the country.



### **Upcoming Webinars**

DATE	()	CE	WEBINAR TOPIC	SPEAKER
SEP 29	20		Hot Topics in Pharmacy Compliance for the ASC	Nick Bockmann, Pharm.D. The Fawks Company
OCT 24	60		Inventory Management: Key Strategies for Enhancing ASC Financial Health and Profitability	Vanessa Sindell MSN, BSN, RN, CAIP Nancy Stephens VMG Health
NOV 10	20		Annual ASC Survey Watch Report 2025	Crissy Benze, MSN, BSN, RN VMG Health







