

Surveyors

 An overview of most frequently cited deficiencies from these organizations.

CMS

(Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services)

ACCREDITING ORGANIZATIONS

TJC (The Joint Commission)

AAAHC (Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Healthcare)

HFAP (Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program)

AAASF (American Association for Accreditation of Ambulatory Surgery Facilities)



Conditions for Coverage

Top 5 Deficiencies





Since 2013... the mean number of deficiencies per survey decreased from

 $6.1 \to 4.2$

We are getting better at what we do!

- 1. Infection Control
- 2. Pharmaceutical Services
- 3. Environment
- 4. Patient Rights
- 5. Patient admission, assessment, & discharge



*OIG: https://oig.hhs.gov

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TJC | Most Challenging Standards

- o IC.02.02.01: The organization reduces the risk of infections associated with medical equipment, devices, and supplies. Manufacturer DFU's.
- O IC 02.01.01: Implement your organizations infection prevention and control activities. Surveillance, PPE use.
- MM.01.01.03: The organization safely manages high-alert and hazardous medications. Proper wastage.
- O EC 02.05.01: The organization manages risk with its utility system. HVAC system, pipes gas, vacuum system PM services with Policies.
- O MM.01.02.01: The organization addresses the safe use of look-alike/sound-alike medication. Policies and process in place to address.



AAAHC | High-Deficiency Standards

- The pre-surgical assessment is not documented
- O Peer Review not part of the re-appointment process
- O No policies in place to reduce the occurrence of high alert medication errors
- Emergency Drills are not scenario based
- Missing QI Study Components
- No written request for privileges
- O No documented approval of privileges, time frame, scope of privileges



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AAAHC | Areas of Non-Compliance

- Medical Reconciliation: must have home meds, time last taken, new meds.
 Copy must be given to patient
- Inconsistent documentation of allergies
- Inconsistent documentation of medications
- O External Benchmarking: policy and process
- Infection Control: program includes surveillance and education consistent with CDC



Physical Environment / Life Safety Code

- Fire wall penetrations
- Fire doors not inspected annually
- Generator was not secure, no lighting
- Electrical panel not secure
- Propped doors to manage HVAC issues
- O Blocked fire exit



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Physical Environment / Life Safety Code

- O Copy of disaster plan at front desk
- Fire ratings on door had been painted over
- O No policy for alternate means of communication in case of an emergency
- No list of staff with contact info in case of an emergency
- No delegation of an impairment coordinator
- No documentation of inspection of automatic transfer switches



Physical Environment / Life Safety Code

- Fire drills not scenario based
- Medical gas lines not serviced on an annual basis
- Electrical outlets and light switches not covered
- HVA identified risks without mitigation
- O No annual generator fuel quality test
- No annual testing of the electrical outlets



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Governance

- No documented evidence to show the Governing Body evaluated the effectiveness of the QAPI program or the Infection Control Program
- O No written protocols related to research activities
- O No annual review of the Emergency Preparedness program.



Credentialing / Privileging

- O Failed to include peer review results in the physician reappointment process
- Failed to approve physician via correspondence
- AHP did not apply for privileges, and they were not granted privileges by the facility
- Lapse in appointment



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Personnel Files

- O No evidence of job specific competencies on file for staff
- O No staff member was delegated oversight of CLIA waived testing
- O CLIA waived competency training not completed annually
- Staff did not have proof of 2-step TB testing
- BLS/ACLS expired
- No documentation of annual Emergency Preparedness training and testing



Infection Control

- O Staff failed to clean/or disinfect vital sign (temperature, blood pressure cuff and sphygmomanometer) machine in between patient use
- O Doors were propped open in the clean/soiled utility
- Corrugated boxes noted in the semi-restricted areas
- No policy in place to address staffing during a public health crisis such as COVID-19
- O No signage at front entrance referring to CDC guidelines for COVID-19 response
- O Sink faucets in the hand washing area, nurses station, pre/post not clean
- ICRA did not include COVID-19



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Infection Control

- O Dust noted on floor, baseboards, and air vents in ORs
- Staff wearing surgical masks below nose
- Physician and nurse responded differently when asked about the COVID-19 screening protocols
- Facility did not consistently document COVID-19 screening of patients and staff members
- O Re-using pillow without proper cleaning between use.
- O No COVID-19 program in place



Infection Control

- O Nursing staff failed to perform appropriate hand hygiene during patient care
- O The wipes used to clean the glucometer was not registered with the EPA
- Purell hand sanitizers expired
- O Temp/Humidity not documented with action taken



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Instrument Processing

- Sterile processing tech could not state which manufacturer's guidelines they were following
- No documentation of Biological Indicator result
- Facility utilized IUSS for a majority of procedures
- No weekly/monthly PM service completed
- O Not decontaminating and cleaning all instruments on the sterile field



Medication Management

- O Look alike sound alike meds (LASA) were not labeled. No policy in place.
- Medication syringes were not labeled
- Outdated drugs in medication cabinets
- Nurse wasting controlled medications without a witness
- O Multi-dose vials used on more than 1 patient were not stored properly



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Medication Management

- O Anesthesia Carts: Unlocked and Propofol on top of carts and unlabeled
- Not wiping septum with alcohol wipes
- Medications not labeled on sterile field



Operation/Safety

- Inconsistent site marking, physician not marking site, staff not following policy for site marking
- No Smoking signs at main entrance
- O No policy on use of volunteers



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Medical Records

- O Clinical records did not include reactions to the listed allergies
- O No physician orders for medications administered to patients
- O Staff members completing the anesthesia assessment and H&P, including ASA
- O H&P not within 30 days per facility policy



Medical Records

- No documentation that a "hand off" report was provided to the receiving facility following a patient transfer
- Medication reconciliation was not performed or documented
- The discharge diagnosis was not documented by the operating physician
- O Post-op note was signed by the physician, but not dated and timed



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Medical Records

- O No Financial Disclosure in preop paperwork
- O The plan of anesthesia was not documented
- No immediate post op notes documented for pain management procedures
- Clinical records did not contain operative reports
- O There was not a discharge order signed by the physician performing the surgery



QAPI

- O No documentation of external benchmarking.
- Failed to conduct quality improvement projects. Or projects did not relate directly to the improvement of patient care.
- Failed to measure, analyze and track quality indicators, adverse patient events, patient infections/complications.



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References

- O Survey Reports submitted to PSS for 2019-2020
- O The Joint Commission Ambulatory Buzz | Most Challenging Standards for AHC
- O AAAHC | Areas of Non-Compliance AAAHC 2020
- O CMS | Medicare's Top Citations in 2020









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